SAN LUIS OBISPO REGIONAL TRANSIT AUTHORITY

SINGLE AUDIT REPORT

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

SAN LUIS OBISPO REGIONAL TRANSIT AUTHORITY

JUNE 30, 2025

TABLE OF CONTENTS

SINGLE AUDIT REPORT	<u>Page</u>
Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting	
and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of the Basic Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with Government Auditing Standards	1
Independent Auditor's Report on State Compliance	3
Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program and on Internal Control Over Compliance Required by the Uniform Guidance	5
Financial Statement:	
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards	8
Notes to the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards	9
Findings and Questions Costs Section:	
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs	10



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Board of Directors San Luis Obispo Regional Transit Authority San Luis Obispo, California

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the San Luis Obispo Regional Transit Authority (the Authority), as of and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Authority's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated October 10, 2025.

Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Authority's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Authority's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Authority's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Authority's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material

1

effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of This Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Authority's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Authority's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

BROWN ARMSTRONG ACCOUNTANCY CORPORATION

Brown Armstrong Secountaincy Corporation

Bakersfield, California October 10, 2025



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON STATE COMPLIANCE

Board of Directors San Luis Obispo Regional Transit Authority San Luis Obispo, California

Report on Compliance with Transportation Development Act Requirements

We have audited the San Luis Obispo Regional Transit Authority's (the Authority) compliance with Transportation Development Act (TDA) requirements that funds allocated to and received by the Authority were expended in conformance with applicable statutes, rules, and regulations of the TDA and the allocation instructions and resolutions of San Luis Obispo Council of Governments as required by Section 6667 of Title 21, Division 3, Chapter 2, Article 5.5 of the California Code of Regulations during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025.

Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements of laws, regulations, contracts, and grants applicable to the applicable statutes, rules, and regulations of the TDA.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on each of the Authority's compliance requirements referred to in Section 6667, which requires that for a transit claimant, the independent auditor will perform at least the following tasks:

- a) Determine whether the claimant was an entity eligible to receive the funds allocated to it;
- b) Determine whether the claimant is maintaining its accounts and records on an enterprise fund basis and is otherwise in compliance with the uniform system of accounts and records adopted by the State Controller, pursuant to Public Utilities Code Section 99234;
- c) Determine whether the funds received by the claimant pursuant to the TDA were expended in conformance with those sections of the TDA specifying the qualifying purposes, including Public Utilities Code Sections 99262 and 99263 for operators receiving funds under Article 4; Sections 99275, 99275.5, and 99277 for Article 4.5 claimants; Section 99400(c), (d), and (e) for Article 8 claimants for service provided under contract; and Section 99405(d) for transportation services provided by cities and counties with populations of less than 5,000;
- d) Determine whether the funds received by the claimant pursuant to the TDA were expended in conformance with the applicable rules, regulations, and procedures of the transportation planning agency and in compliance with the allocation instructions and resolutions;
- e) Determine whether interest earned on funds received by the claimant pursuant to the TDA were expended only for those purposes for which the funds were allocated in accordance with Public Utilities Code Sections 99234.1, 99301, 99301.5, and 99301.6;
- f) Verify the amount of the claimant's operating cost for the fiscal year, the amount of fare revenues required to meet the ratios specified in Sections 6633.2 and 6633.5, and the amount of the sum of fare revenues and local support required to meet the ratios specified in the Section 6633.2;

3

- g) Verify the amount of the claimant's actual fare revenues for the fiscal year;
- h) Verify the amount of the claimant's actual local support for the fiscal year;
- i) Verify the amount the claimant was eligible to receive under the TDA during the fiscal year in accordance with Sections 6634 and 6649:
- j) Verify, if applicable, the amount of the operator's expenditure limitation in accordance with Section 6633.1;
- k) In the case of an operator, determine whether the operator's employee retirement system or private pension plan is in conformance with the provisions of Public Utilities Code Sections 99271, 99272, and 99273;
- In the case of an operator, determine whether the operator has had a certification by the Department of the California Highway Patrol verifying that the operator is in compliance with Section 1808.1 of the Vehicle Code, as required in Public Utilities Code Section 99251;
- m) In the case of an operator, verify, if applicable, its State Transit Assistance eligibility pursuant to Public Utilities Code Section 99314.6 or 99314.7; and
- n) In the case of a claimant for community transit services, determine whether it is in compliance with Public Utilities Code Sections 99155 and 99155.5.

Compliance with the requirements referred to above is the responsibility of the Authority's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the Authority's compliance based on our audit.

Opinion on Transportation Development Act Compliance

In our opinion, the Authority complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above that are applicable to the Authority for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report on compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the TDA, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Authority's compliance with the applicable bond act and state accounting requirements. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

BROWN ARMSTRONG
ACCOUNTANCY CORPORATION

Grown Armstrong Secountaincy Corporation

Bakersfield, California October 10, 2025



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

Board of Directors San Luis Obispo Regional Transit Authority San Luis Obispo, California

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited San Luis Obispo Regional Transit Authority's (the Authority) compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) *Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the Authority's major federal programs for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025. The Authority's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, the Authority complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the Authority and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the Authority's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the Authority's federal programs.

5

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the Authority's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the Authority's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and
 design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include
 examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the Authority's compliance with the compliance
 requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered
 necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of the Authority's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in
 order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report
 on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the
 purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Authority's internal control over
 compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Report on Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by the Uniform Guidance

We have audited the financial statements of the Authority, as of and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Authority's basic financial statements. We issued our report thereon dated October 10, 2025, which contained unmodified opinions on those financial statements. Our audit was performed for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the basic financial statements. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by the Uniform Guidance and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of expenditures of federal awards is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

BROWN ARMSTRONG ACCOUNTANCY CORPORATION

Brown Armstrong Secountancy Corporation

Bakersfield, California December 1, 2025

SAN LUIS OBISPO REGIONAL TRANSIT AUTHORITY SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

Federal Grantor / Pass-Through Grantor / Program or Cluster Title	Assistance Listing Number	ldentifying Number	Total Federal Expenditures	
U.S. Department of Transportation				
Direct:				
FTA Section 5307 - Capital Assistance (Vehicle Replacement)	20.507	CA-2016-064-01	\$ 515	
FTA Section 5307 - Capital Assistance (Bus Stop Improvements)	20.507	CA-2016-065-13	21,484	
FTA Section 5307 - Capital Assistance (Bus Stop Improvements)	20.507	CA-2016-065-11	20,629	
FTA Section 5307 - Capital Assistance (Bus Stop Improvements)	20.507	CA-2017-100-11	3,907	
FTA Section 5307 - Capital Assistance (Maintenance tools)	20.507	CA-2019-082-03	1,285	
FTA Section 5307 - Capital Assistance (ADA Vehicles)	20.507	CA-2020-283-02	58,029	
FTA Section 5307 - Capital Assistance (Maintenance tools)	20.507	CA-2020-083-03	8,751	
FTA Section 5307 - Capital Assistance (Capital Assistance)	20.507	CA-2020-283-04	6,225	
FTA Section 5307 - Capital Assistance (Rolling Stock)	20.507	CA-2021-161-03	77,600	
FTA Section 5307 - Capital Assistance (Maintenance tools)	20.507	CA-2021-161-04	5,399	
FTA Section 5307 - Capital Assistance (Planning)	20.507	CA-2022-216-05	73,052	
FTA Section 5307 - Capital Assistance (Bus Stop Improvements) FTA Section 5307 - Capital Assistance (Vehicle Replacement)	20.507	CA-2022-216-06	18,846	
FTA Section 5307 - Capital Assistance (Vehicle Replacement) FTA Section 5307 - Capital Assistance (Vehicle Replacement)	20.507 20.507	CA-2022-216-08 CA-2022-216-09	33,642 7,546	
FTA Section 5307 - Capital Assistance (Vehicle Replacement) FTA Section 5307 - Capital Assistance (Capital Assistance)	20.507	CA-2022-216-09 CA-2023-195-03	7,546 9,591	
FTA Section 5307 - Capital Assistance (Capital Assistance) FTA Section 5307 - Capital Assistance (Support Vehicle Replacement)	20.507	CA-2023-195-08	5,073	
FTA Section 5307 - Capital Assistance & Ops Assist FY 14/15 (Bus Stop Impr)	20.507	CA-90-Z272	26,298	
FTA Section 5307 - Operating Assistance	20.507	CA-2025-071-01	2,083,000	
FTA Section 5307 - Operating Assistance	20.507	CA-2025-160-01	840,000	
FTA Section 5307 - Operating Assistance	20.507	CA-2025-071-01	356.500	
FTA Section 5307 - Operating Assistance	20.507	CA-2025-071-01	944,460	
FTA Section 5307 - Operating Assistance	20.507	CA-2024-183-00	35,540	
Total FTA Section 5307			4,637,372	
Total Federal Transit Cluster			4,637,372	
FTA Section 5339 - Capital Assistance (Rolling Stock)	20.509	CA-2022-205-01	52,504	
FTA Section 5339 - Capital Assistance (Rolling Stock)	20.509	CA-2023-195-01	171,770	
FTA Section 5339 - Capital Assistance (Rolling Stock)	20.509	CA-2023-195-04	61	
FTA Section 5339 - Capital Assistance (BMF)	20.509	CA-2020-040-01	42,754	
Total FTA Section 5339			267,089	
Total Title Good on Good			201,000	
Passed Through the State of California Department of Transportation:				
FTA Section 5311 - Operating Assistance	20.509	64BA24-02492	783,423	
Total FTA Section 5311			783,423	
Total U.S. Department of Transportation			5,687,884	
Total Expenditures of Federal Awards, Excluding Federal Loan Balances			\$ 5,687,884	
Federal Loan Balances Carried Forward				
Transportation Infrastructure Finance and Innovation Act (TIFIA) Program	20.223		\$ 11,960,910	
Total Federal Loan Balances			11,960,910	
Total Expenditures of Federal Awards, Including Federal Loan Balances			\$ 17,648,794	

SAN LUIS OBISPO REGIONAL TRANSIT AUTHORITY NOTES TO THE SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 1 - SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (Schedule) presents the activity of all Federal award programs of the San Luis Obispo Regional Transit Authority (the Authority). All Federal awards received directly from Federal agencies as well as Federal awards passed through from other government agencies are included on the Schedule.

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of Accounting

The accompanying Schedule is presented using the accrual basis of accounting, which is described in Note 2 of the Authority's financial statements.

NOTE 3 - RELATIONSHIP TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Federal award monies are reported in the Authority's financial statements as revenues from Federal operating and capital assistance grants.

NOTE 4 - INDIRECT COST RATE

The Authority did not elect to use the 10 percent de minimus indirect cost rate.

NOTE 5 – LOANS OUTSTANDING

The following program had federally-funded loans outstanding at June 30, 2025:

				Α	mount	Outstandi	ng		
Assistance Listing Number	Program Title	July 1, 2024	New Loans			.oan /ments	Fo	orgiven	June 30, 2025
20.223	TIFIA	\$ 11,960,910	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$ 11,960,910



SAN LUIS OBISPO REGIONAL TRANSIT AUTHORITY SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

I. Summary of Auditor's Results

II.

III.

None.

Financial Statements				
Type of auditor's report issued:				<u>Unmodified</u>
Internal control over financial reporting Material weakness identified? Significant deficiencies identified that to be material weaknesses?			_	X No X None reported
Noncompliance material to financial sta	atements noted?		_ Yes	X No
<u>Federal Awards</u>				
Internal control over major federal prog Material weakness identified? Significant deficiencies identified that to be material weaknesses?			_	X No X None reported
Type of auditor's report issued on com	pliance for major programs:			<u>Unmodified</u>
Any audit findings disclosed that are re accordance with the Uniform Guidance			_ Yes	_X_ No
Identification of major programs:				
Assistance Listing Number	Name of Federal Program or	Clust	<u>ers</u>	
20.507	Federal Transit – Formula Gr Formula Program)	ants (Urbaniz	zed Areas
Dollar threshold used to distinguish Tyl	oe A and B programs:		\$750,0	000
Auditee qualified as low risk auditee?		X	_ Yes	No
Findings Relating to Financial States Auditing Standards (GAGAS) None.	ment Required Under Genera	ally A	<u>ccepte</u>	d Government
Federal Award Findings and Questic	oned Costs			

None.		

State Award Findings and Questioned Costs

IV.

None.